

APPENDIX 6 TO ANNEX X

LIECHTENSTEIN – SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply:    1. Cross-border supply    2. Consumption abroad    3. Commercial presence    4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>- The level of commitments in a particular sector shall not be construed to supersede the level of commitments taken with respect to any other services sector to which such service is an input or to which it is otherwise related.</p> <p>- CPC numbers indicated in square brackets are references to the UN Provisional Central Product Classification (Statistical Papers Series M No. 77, Provisional Central Product Classification, Department of International Economics and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1991).</p>			
<b>PART I.      HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS<sup>1</sup></b>			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE			
This part sets out those commitments that apply to trade in services in all scheduled services sectors unless otherwise specified. Those commitments that apply to trade in specific services sectors are listed in Part II.			
	1) None	1) None except unbound for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits.	

<sup>1</sup> Liechtenstein makes reference to the specific geographic situation of the country, to its limited resources and to the small labour market. Therefore, Liechtenstein is in a position to bind its services sector only with the reservations mentioned in Part I and Part II.

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<p>Treatment accorded to subsidiaries of third-country companies formed in accordance with the domestic laws and regulations of an European Economic Area (EEA) Member State and having registered office, central administration or principal place of business within an EEA Member State is not extended to branches or agencies established in an EEA Member State by a third-country company.</p> <p>Treatment less favourable may be accorded to subsidiaries of third countries having only their registered office in the territory of an EEA Member State unless they show that they possess an effective and continuous link with the economy of one of the EEA Member States.</p>	
	2) None	2) None except unbound for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits.	
	3) The establishment of a commercial presence by a juridical person (including branches) is	3) None except for the following: The establishment of a commercial	

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Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p>subject to the requirement that no objection for reasons of national economy (balanced ratio of foreigners in comparison with the number of resident population; balanced ratio of total number of jobs in the economy in comparison with the number of the resident population; balanced geographic situation; balanced development of the national economy, between and within the sectors) exists.</p>	<p>presence by an individual is subject to the requirement of prior residence during a certain period of time and of permanent domicile in Liechtenstein.</p> <p>The establishment of a commercial presence by a juridical person (including branches) is subject to the following requirements: At least one of the managers has to fulfil the requirements of prior residence during a certain period of time and of permanent domicile in Liechtenstein. General and limited partnerships have to fulfil the same conditions as corporations with limited liability (juridical person).</p> <p>Trust companies: At least one member of the management authorised to manage and represent must be a licensed trustee in Liechtenstein and work full-time for the company.</p> <p>The Liechtenstein company law does not prohibit joint stock companies from foreseeing in their articles of incorporation the preclusion or limitation of the transfer of registered</p>	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<p>shares</p> <p>Treatment accorded to subsidiaries of third- country companies formed in accordance with the law of an EEA Member State and having registered office, central administration or principal place of business within an EEA Member State is not extended to branches or agencies established in an EEA Member State by a third-country company.</p> <p>Treatment less favourable may be accorded to subsidiaries of third countries having only their registered office in the territory of an EEA Member State unless they show that they possess an effective and continuous link with the economy of one of the EEA Member States.</p> <p>All acquisitions of real estate are subject to authorisation. Such authorisation is granted only if an actual and proven requirement for living or business purposes is given</p>	

Modes of supply:    1. Cross-border supply    2. Consumption abroad    3. Commercial presence    4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		and a certain period of residence has been completed.	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p>4) Unbound except for measures concerning the entry and temporary stay of natural persons (hereinafter “persons”) falling within the categories, as defined in paragraph I below, and subject to the following limitations and conditions and to the limitations and conditions on national treatment set out under the national treatment column: Entry and stay of foreign services suppliers in Liechtenstein is subject to authorisation (requirement of residency permit and work permit). Authorisation is granted subject to measures fixing overall numbers of work permits allocated. For essential personnel as defined in paragraph I below, the period of stay is limited to a period of three years. Persons staying in or entering Liechtenstein with an open-ended or extendable residence permit based on an employment contract not limited in time for Liechtenstein are not considered as persons residing in or entering Liechtenstein for the purpose of temporary stay or temporary employment in Liechtenstein.</p>	<p>4) Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column and subject to the following limitations and conditions: working conditions prevailing in the branch and the place of activity provided by law and/or collective agreement (with respect to remuneration, working hours, etc.), measures limiting professional mobility, regulations related to statutory systems of social security and public retirement plans (with respect to qualifying period, residency requirement, etc.) and all other provisions of the legislation relating to immigration, entry, stay and work. The enterprise employing such persons shall cooperate, upon request, with the authorities in charge of the enforcement of these measures.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p><b><u>I. Essential persons transferred to Liechtenstein within a specific business or company (intra-corporate transferees)</u></b></p> <p>The following persons, who are employees of a business or company (hereinafter “enterprise”) providing services in Liechtenstein through a branch or subsidiary established in Liechtenstein and who have been beforehand employees of their enterprise outside Liechtenstein for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding their application for admission, are considered as essential personnel:</p> <p>a) <b><u>Executives and senior managers:</u></b></p> <p>persons who primarily direct the enterprise or one of its departments and who receive only general supervision or direction from high-level executives, the board of directors or the stockholders of the enterprise.</p>		

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Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p>Executives and senior managers would not directly perform tasks related to the actual supply of services of the enterprise.</p> <p>b) <b><u>Specialists</u></b>: highly qualified persons who, within an enterprise, are essential for the supply of a specific service by reason of their knowledge at an advanced level of expertise in the field of services, research equipment, techniques or management of the enterprise.</p>		



Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<b>PART II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS</b>			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. <u>Professional Services</u>			
a) Legal Service			
- legal advisory services on home country law and international law (except for consulting on Liechtenstein law) (part of CPC 861)	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services - Accounting and auditing services (CPC 8621)	1) None 2) None 3) Auditing company (Revisionsgesellschaft): The majority of the capital and the voting rights must be held by and the majority of the members of the board must be auditors or auditing companies licensed in Liechtenstein. The managing director must be a licensed auditor. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None, except as provided in the MA column. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Bookkeeping services, except tax returns (CPC 8622)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
c) Taxation services (CPC 863)	1) None 2) None 3) Auditing company (Revisionsgesellschaft): The majority of the capital and the voting rights must be held by and the majority of the members of the board must be auditors or auditing companies licensed in Liechtenstein. The managing director must be a licensed auditor. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None, except as provided in the MA column. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Architectural services (CPC 8671)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

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Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
e) Engineering services (CPC 8672)	1) None  2) None 3) None  4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Official land measurements (cadastral surveying) may only be carried out by licensed surveyors.  2) None 3) Official land measurements (cadastral surveying) may only be carried out by licensed surveyors.  4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I. Official land measurements (cadastral surveying) may only be carried out by licensed surveyors.	
f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

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Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
B. <u>Computer and Related Services</u> (CPC 841 - CPC 845, CPC 8491)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C. <u>Research and Development Services</u>  Excluding projects financed in whole or in part by public funds			
a) R&D services on natural sciences (part of CPC 851)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
b) R&D services on social sciences (part of CPC 852)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c) Interdisciplinary R&D sciences (part of CPC 853)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
D. <u>Real Estate Services</u>	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	
a) Involving own or leased property (CPC 821)	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
b) of a fee or contract basis (CPC 822)			

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>E. <u>Rental/Leasing Services without Operators</u></p> <p>c) Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101 + CPC 83102 + CPC 83105)</p> <p>d) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106 - CPC 83109)</p> <p>e) Other - Leasing or rental services concerning personal and household goods (CPC 832)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p>	

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Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
F. <u>Other Business Services</u>			
a) Advertising services	1) None	1) None	
- Advertising services (including direct mail advertising), excluding outdoor advertising and excluding advertising for goods subject to import authorisation and excluding pharmaceutical products, alcohol, tobacco, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition (part of CPC 8711 + part of CPC 8712)	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	



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Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
c) Management consulting services (CPC 865)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
f) Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry - Consulting services on agriculture, hunting and forestry (part of CPC 881)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
g) Services incidental to fishing - Consulting services relating to fishing (part of CPC 882)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
h) Services incidental to mining - Services incidental to mining, excluding prospection, surveying, exploration and exploitation (part of CPC 883 + part of CPC 5115)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
i) Services incidental to manufacturing - Consulting services relating to manufacturing (part of CPC 884 + part of CPC 885)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
m) Related scientific and technical consulting services - Related scientific and technical consulting, excluding prospection, surveying, exploration and exploitation (part of CPC 8675)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633 + CPC 8861-CPC 8866)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required for subsector CPC 633	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required for subsector CPC 633	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
o) Building-cleaning services - Building-cleaning services (CPC 874 except CPC 87409)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required for subsector CPC 633	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required for subsector CPC 633	
p) Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required for subsector CPC 633.	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required for subsector CPC 633.	
r) Printing, publishing (CPC 88442)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
t) Other - Translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) , 2), 3) None except unbound for translation for official purposes  4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
C. <u>Telecommunication Services</u>			
Telecommunication Services are the transport of electro-magnetic signals - sound, data, image and combinations thereof, excluding broadcasting <sup>2</sup>			

<sup>2</sup> Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<u>Basic Telecommunication Services</u>			
(a) Voice telephone services (CPC 7521)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(b) Packet-switched data transmission (CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(c) Circuit-switched data transmission (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(d) Telex services (CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(e) Telegraph services (CPC 7522)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	



Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(f) Facsimile services (CPC 7521 + 7529)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(g) Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522 + 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
<u>Enhanced/value-added telecommunication services</u>			
(h) Electronic mail (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(i) Voice mail (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(j) On-line information and data base retrieval (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(k) Electronic data interchange (EDI) (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(l) Enhanced/value-added facsimile services (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(m) Code and protocol conversion	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(n) On-line information and/or data processing (part of CPC 843)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply:    1. Cross-border supply    2. Consumption abroad    3. Commercial presence    4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(o) Other			
- Videotext	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Enhanced/value-added services based on licensed wireless networks including enhanced/value-added paging services, except for voice transmission	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES			
A. <u>General Construction Work for Buildings</u> (CPC 512)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
B. <u>General Construction Work for Civil Engineering</u> (CPC 5131-5137)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C. <u>Installation and assembly work not related to gas, water and electricity meters, gas pipelines, electricity and main water lines</u> (part of CPC 514 + part of CPC 516)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
D. <u>Building completion and Finishing Work</u> (CPC 517)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES			
A. <u>Commission agents' services</u>			
- Commission agents' services, excluding services related to goods subject to import authorisation, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition, and precious metals (part of CPC 6211)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
B. <u>Wholesale trade services</u>			
- Wholesale trade services, excluding services related to goods subject to import authorisation, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition, and precious metals (part of CPC 622)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>C. <u>Retailing services</u></p> <p>- Retailing services, excluding services related to goods subject to import authorisation, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition, and precious metals; not covered is retailing through mobile sales unit (part of CPC 631 + part of CPC 632 + part of CPC 6111 + part of CPC 6113 + part of CPC 6121)<sup>3</sup></p> <p>- Retail sales of motor fuel (CPC 613)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p>	

<sup>3</sup> This sub-sector includes all distribution services related to motor vehicles and parts thereof (CPC 6111 + 6113 + 6121).



Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D. <u>Franchising</u> (CPC 8929)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES Private education services  A. <u>Education Services: primary &amp; secondary I</u> (part of CPC 921 + part of 922)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Foreigners may establish commercial presence only when organised as juridical persons according to Liechtenstein law 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. <u>Secondary Education Services:</u> <u>secondary II</u> (part of CPC 922)	1) None 2) None 3) Foreigners may establish commercial presence only when organised as juridical persons according to Liechtenstein law 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C. <u>Higher Education Services</u> (part of CPC 923)	1) None 2) None 3) Foreigners may establish commercial presence only when organised as juridical persons according to Liechtenstein law 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D. <u>Adult Education Services</u> (part of CPC 924)	1) None 2) None 3) Foreigners may establish commercial presence only when organised as juridical persons according to Liechtenstein law 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES Excluding public utilities whether owned and operated by municipalities or Liechtenstein government or contracted out by them  A. <u>Sewage services</u> (CPC 9401)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. <u>Refuse disposal services</u> (CPC 9402)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None; unbound for garbage dump 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	
C. <u>Sanitation and similar services</u> (CPC 9403)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D. <u>Other environmental services</u> (CPC 9404 + CPC 9405 + CPC 9406 + part of CPC 9409)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
<p>7. FINANCIAL SERVICES</p> <p>Commitments on banking, securities and insurance services are in accordance with the “Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services” (Understanding) and subject to limitations and conditions as contained in Part I (horizontal commitments) and as listed below. The Commitments below shall not impose any obligation to allow non-resident financial services suppliers to solicit business.</p>			
<u>Insurance and insurance related services</u>	1) Establishment of a commercial presence is required for the provision of insurance services in Liechtenstein. 2) None	1) None 2) None	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p>3) Insurance companies incorporated in Liechtenstein must be organised as joint-stock company (Aktiengesellschaft) or as co-operative/mutual association (Genossenschaft).</p> <p>If a third-country insurer wishes to become active within Liechtenstein, an agency must be established in Liechtenstein. The third-country insurer must be authorised to conduct insurance activities under the law of its country of incorporation.</p> <p>To be recognised for participation in the basic health insurance scheme, health insurance suppliers must be organised in the form of mutual associations (Genossenschaft, Verein: Versicherungsverein auf Gegenseitigkeit or Hilfskasse) or foundations (Stiftung).</p>	<p>3) One member of the executive board as well as of the board of directors must be resident in Liechtenstein. In the case of a branch, it suffices if the general representative, whose nomination requires the approval of the supervisory authority, has his residence in Liechtenstein and is duly authorised to fully represent the company.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<u>Banking and other financial services</u> (excluding insurance)	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Banks and financial companies must be organised as joint-stock company (Aktiengesellschaft)</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p> <p>1) Subvention for house building is only granted to Liechtenstein citizens, which have to take out the loan for the house building at a domestic bank</p> <p>2) Subvention for house building is only granted to Liechtenstein citizens, which have to take out the loan for the house building at a domestic bank</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p>	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
A. <u>Hotels and restaurants</u> (incl. catering) (CPC 641-CPC 643)	1) Unbound, except none for catering (CPC 6423)  2) None  3) None  4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound, except none for catering (CPC 6423)  2) None  3) None  4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
B. <u>Travel agencies and tour operators services</u> (CPC 7471)	1) None  2) None  3) None  4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None  2) None  3) None  4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	



Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C. <u>Tourist guides services</u> (CPC 7472)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audiovisual services)			
B. <u>News agency services</u> (CPC 962)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
D. <u>Sporting and other recreational services</u>			
- Sporting services (CPC 9641)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
F. <u>Road transport services</u>			
a) Passenger transportation	1) None	1) None	
- regular, 'closed-door' tours only (part of CPC 7121)	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- occasional, excluding empty entrance, cabotage and taxi services (part of CPC 7122)	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
c) Rental of commercial vehicles with operator (CPC 7124)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112 + CPC 8867)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
H. <u>Services auxiliary to all modes of transport</u>			
a) Cargo-handling services (CPC 741)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
b) Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742)	in Part I  1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	Part I  1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c) Freight transport agency services (CPC 748)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1. Cross-border supply 2. Consumption abroad 3. Commercial presence 4. Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
d) Other auxiliary transport services, excluding local pick up and delivery (part of CPC 749)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	